Company registration number 07552631 (England and Wales)
RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)
ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members Dr L Howard

Mr R Mulvey Mr A Holt

Ms S Hearth (Resigned 12 September 2023)

Ms J Gilboy

Ms S Sykes (Appointed 16 January 2024)

Trustees Mr A Holt

Mr S Williams

Ms S Hearth (Resigned 12 September 2023)

Ms A Mould Dr R Guthrie

Mr M Rhowbotham (Resigned 8 October 2024) Mrs E Gautrey (Resigned 7 December 2023)

Mr C Morton Mr G Magrath Mr A Cross

Ms L Madeley-Harland

Mr M Tinkler

Senior management team

- Executive Principal
- Head of School
- Head of School
- Vice Principal
- Vice Principal
- Vice Principal
- Vice Principal
- C Pugh
- Vice Principal
- C Wilson

Company registration number 07552631 (England and Wales)

Registered office Huntsmans Drive

Oakham Rutland LE15 6RP United Kingdom

Academies operated Location Executive Principal

Catmose CollegeOakhamS WilliamsCatmose PrimaryOakhamS WilliamsHarington SchoolOakhamS Williams

Independent auditor Azets Audit Services

Westpoint Lynch Wood Peterborough Cambridgeshire PE2 6FZ United Kingdom

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Bankers HSBC

28 High Street Oakham Rutland LE15 6AR United Kingdom

Lloyds Bank plc 65 High Street Stamford Lincolnshire PE9 2AT United Kingdom

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Federation is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Federation.

The trustees of Rutland and District Schools' Federation are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as Rutland and District Schools' Federation. Details of the Trustees who served during the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

There is an ongoing and regular audit of the finance function of the Multi Academy Trust carried out by an independent Responsible Officer, who is employed to carry out such role by an external company. In addition, there are internal audit processes and policies which must be adhered to and signed off. The MAT employs fewer than 250 employees.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

Notwithstanding Article 16, the subsequent members of the company shall be the directors, pursuant to Article 16A; and any person who is interested in the objects and approved as a member by the trustees.

The number of directors shall not be less than three but (unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution) shall not be subject to any maximum.

Subject to Articles 48-49 and 53, the Academy Trust shall have the following Trustees:

- a. up to 3 Trustees, appointed under Article 50;
- b. up to 5 Academy Trustees, pursuant to Articles 51 and 52;
- c. up to 2 Trustees appointed by the Local Governing Body of Catmose College pursuant to Article 50A;
- d. a minimum of 2 Parent Trustees elected or appointed under Articles 53-56 in the event that no Local Governing Bodies are established under Article 100a or if no provision is made for at least 2 Parent Local Governors on each established Local Governing Body pursuant to Article 101A.; and
- e. the Executive Principal, if he is appointed pursuant to Article 57.

Each of the persons entitled to appoint members above shall have the right, from time to time by written notice delivered to the office, to remove any member appointed by them and to appoint a replacement member to fill a vacancy whether resulting from such removal or otherwise.

The term of office for any trustee shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the principal. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of governor, and governor may be re-appointed or re-elected.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees and governors will depend on their existing experience. All new trustees and governors will be given a tour of the academy and the chance to meet with staff and students. All relevant governors are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as trustees and governors.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Organisational structure

The structure consists of three levels: the trustees, senior leadership team and senior assistant principals. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The trustees and governors are responsible for setting policy, adopting an annual transformation plan and budget, monitoring the academy by the use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the academy, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The senior leadership team are the Executive Principal who also acts as Accounting Officer, the Heads of School, Vice Principals, and the Chief Finance Officer. These leaders control the academies at an executive level, implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and governors, and reporting back to them. As a group, the senior leadership team are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment boards for Executive Principal posts will contain a trustee. Some spending control is devolved to the leadership team which includes the team leaders who are responsible for subject areas.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

Pay determination on appointment of senior leadership team members is set out in full in a policy displayed on the website "Federation Staff Leadership Pay and Appraisal Policy" which is updated annually. The Federation Resources Committee will determine the pay range for a senior team vacancy prior to advertising it. On appointment, the Executive Principal will determine the starting salary within that range to be offered to the successful candidate. In making such determinations, they may take into account a range of factors, including:

- the prior service of the candidate;
- the nature of the post;
- the level of qualifications, skills and experience required;
- market conditions;
- recruitment to shortage subjects;
- the wider Federation context.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

7.0.0
Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the
relevant period
Full-time equivalent employee number

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	-
1%-50%	-
51%-99%	-
100%	-

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Related parties have been identified by the trustees in their annual disclosures of pecuniary interests. Further details are disclosed in note 24.

All staff complete a business interest form which is renewed on an annual basis.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

Rutland & District Schools' Federation comprises of an 11-16 mixed school, a primary school (reception to Year 6), and a sixth form school for 16–19-year-olds, serving predominantly the rural county of Rutland and surrounding areas. We foster a genuine sense of respect for the individual alongside an appreciation of the culture and beliefs of others. Our ethos is one of equal value, outstanding progress.

The principal object of the academy trust is specifically restricted to the following; to advance the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

We plan and act to ensure that all our students make exceptional progress academically and in a range of other pursuits to ensure when they leave us they are able to thrive in the global modern world. We do this by recruiting and retaining the best staff, developing our workforce in a highly committed and cohesive group. We aim to be the first choice for parents, staff and students within the local area, who are attracted by our emphasis on traditional values of personal responsibility, high standards and excellent outcomes. Students will have a strong pride in their school, contributing to its wider life and that of their own communities ensuring the Federation has a positive public image which is seen as an exemplar of citizenship and civility.

We create an inspiring and stimulating learning environment in each academy in order to best nurture students who become engaged in their learning. The curriculum we offer is broad including languages, the sciences and humanities, complemented by a challenging range of enrichment subjects allowing students to specialise in their strengths as they grow in awareness of their own talents. The arts, both visual and performing are an important part of our ethos; we believe that creative people will be successful. In addition, we offer an extensive range of opportunities to gain cultural and educational experiences outside of the classroom through our programme of trips and visits.

We aim to offer exemplar practice in SEN provision; and a fully inclusive philosophy allowing all students to fulfil their potential.

We actively engage with parents and guardians of students to ensure high levels of engagement that support the progress their children make with us.

Equal opportunities policy

We are an inclusive workplace and place of learning - our Equality & Diversity Policy is available on our website.

Disabled persons

The academy trust complies fully with DDA regulations and is equipped to welcome and teach any child with a disability.

Public benefit

The trustees confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on Public Benefit when reviewing the charity's aim and objectives and in planning future activities. In particular, the trustees consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The academy trust continued to achieve our forecast numbers of students. The College and primary school are popular in the local area with high percentages of Reception and Year 7 applications. Total students in the period ended 31 August 2024 numbered 1,125 in the College and 208 in the Primary school. Harington School's number on roll at 31 August 2024 had reached 333.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Other news

Students start at the College with levels of attainment that are generally in line with national average attainment at KS2. They progress exceptionally well and, by the end of Year 11, progress is significantly higher than similar students nationally in most subjects and overall. Disabled students and those with special educational needs receive well-targeted support based on early diagnosis of need and, as a result, they too make progress. There are few differences in the achievement of different groups of students in the College and where gaps do occur robust action is taken to close them. The College, alongside academic excellence also offers a very broad range of other opportunities in music, drama, the arts, sport, and through trips and visits to ensure all students leave with the necessary skills and character to thrive in the modern world. In March 2024 an external inspection of the College took place and it was judged Outstanding in each category and overall, which is a robust external validation of our approach and success.

The primary school was last inspected in January 2023 and was judged Good in all areas. 'Catmose Primary is a happy and welcoming place. Teachers have high expectations of pupils'. The school's motto of 'Success Achieved Together' drives all that the school does'. Attainment and progress across the core subjects of reading, phonics, writing, mathematics and science have all continued to improve and are now in-line with national averages. All children are supported to develop their academic skills and personal skills with 'pupils overwhelmingly expressed their enjoyment of their learning, especially the trips, events and club activities'. Attendance is consistently higher than average.

Students at Harington School achieved exceptional A level results, with over 30% of all grades achieved at A*-A standard and over 90% of all grades achieved at A*-C. Catmose College students also achieved exceptionally strong examination results, with over 80% of students achieving passes in English and mathematics at grades 9-4 with similarly strong performance across the broad range of GCSE courses on offer. They also benefit from a broad range of experiences that ensure they are successful in transitioning to the best universities and graduate level apprenticeships.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Federation has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, the board of trustees continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

Financial review

Most of the academy trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, some of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2024 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The academy trust also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities', such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

During the year ended 31 August 2024, total expenditure of £12,648,944 was met by recurrent grant funding from the ESFA together with other incoming resources.

At 31 August 2024, the net book value of fixed assets was £31,520,481. Movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 14 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the academy trust.

The academy trust held fund balances at 31 August 2024 of £32,742,231 comprising £31,594,311 of restricted funds and £1,147,920 of unrestricted general funds.

The Local Government Pension Scheme, in which the academy participates, showed an asset of £1,904,000 at 31 August 2024 which has not been recognised in the accounts.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Reserves policy

The trustees review the reserve levels of the academy trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to one month's expenditure. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance.

Investment policy

Under the Memorandum and Arlicles of Association, the academy trust has the power to invest funds not immediately required for its own purposes, in any way the trustees see fit. The organisation has a positive cash balance to cover eventualities and unforeseen expenses. The banking facilities are reviewed on a regular basis.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the academy, and its finances. The governors have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the school faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. Where significant risk still remains, governors have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The trusts estate is safe, well maintained and managed, and complies with relevant regulations. The academy has an effective system of internal financial controls.

Risk is analysed on a live document by members of the SLT and new risks are considered, identified and documented in advance of each academic year.

Fundraising

The academy trust does not use external fundraisers. All fundraising undertaken during the year was by students, and was monitored by the trustees.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

Catmose Harington Catmose Federation College School Primary Total

Energy Consumption Breakdown

Gas 2,225,078 81,735 127,563 2,434,376

Electricity 918,624 57,142 65,441 1,041,217

Transport Fuel 20,877 20,877

Scope 1 Emissions

Gas Consumption 407.03 14.95 23.46 445.44

Owned Transport Minibuses 3.53 3.53

Total Scope 1 tCO2e 410.57 14.95 23.46 448.97

Scope 2 Emissions

Purchased Electricity 184.56 11.83 13.55 209.95

Scope 3 Emissions

Business Travel in employee 0.68 0.00 0.00 0.68

owned vehicles

Total gross emissions 595.81 26.79 37.01 659.60

In metric tonnes CO2e

Autumn 2023 Pupil Census 1,091 330 207 1,628

Intensity ratio tonnes 0.55 0.08 0.18 0.41

CO2e per pupil

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Plans for future periods

The academy trust will continue striving to improve the levels of performance of its students at all levels, and all age groups, and will continue its efforts to ensure its students achieve employment or a place in higher education once they leave.

The Federation has an outstanding understanding of its strengths and areas for development, based on rigorous analysis of data and monitoring of teaching and learning. The Federation makes good use of external validation to secure its judgement on the quality of provision and subsequent outcomes. The Transformation Plan is the trust's strategic plan for improvement and is based on regular analysis of data which is meticulously analysed by the Principal and the senior leadership team. The plan is adopted annually and regularly monitored by the SLT and trustees. It is underpinned by appropriate budget links.

School improvement strategies are highly effective because subjects identified as previously underperforming have been successfully addressed through a combination of rigorous monitoring, outstanding CPD, including coaching and thorough analysis of examination results. The schools make good provision for personalised learning, support and intervention programmes for individual students and the quality of provision for inclusion is outstanding due to bespoke programmes aimed at raising achievement.

The strive for excellence is evident in many aspects of school life, but particularly in the strong culture of collaboration, openness and commitment to professional learning. Staff CPD is outstanding in the way that all staff work relentlessly at sharing best practice with schools and fulfil the school's moral imperative at improving the quality of learning both at a local, national and international level.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

The academy trust and its trustees do not act as the custodian trustees of any charity.

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Azets Audit Services be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 05 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr A Holt

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Rutland And District Schools' Federation has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Executive Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Rutland And District Schools' Federation and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr A Holt	5	5
Mr S Williams	5	5
Ms S Hearth (Resigned 12 September 2023)	0	0
Ms A Mould	4	5
Dr R Guthrie	5	5
Mr M Rhowbotham (Resigned 8 October 2024)	3	5
Mrs E Gautrey (Resigned 7 December 2023)	1	2
Mr C Morton	4	5
Mr G Magrath	4	5
Mr A Cross	4	5
Ms L Madeley-Harland	0	5
Mr M Tinkler	4	5

Effective oversight of funds is maintained through the year via:

- 5 scheduled Board meetings
- 6 scheduled Resources meetings
- 3 Audit and Security Risk Assessment Committee meetings
- Monthly budget management reports which are sent to the Executive Principal, the Chair of Trustees and members of the resources committee. These are shared with Trustees on the VLE.

The Resources Federation Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to provide assurance over the sustainability, and compliance with, the Trust's financial systems and operational controls. The committee's role is to maintain an oversight of the Trust's financial governance, risk management, internal control and value for money framework.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Resources committee meets 6 times a year and attendance was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr A Holt	6	6
Mr S Williams	6	6
Ms S Hearth (Resigned 12 September 2023)	0	0
Ms A Mould	5	6
Dr R Guthrie	5	6
Mr M Rhowbotham (Resigned 8 October 2024)	4	6
Mrs E Gautrey (Resigned 7 December 2023)	1	2
Mr C Morton	5	6
Mr G Magrath	5	6
Mr A Cross	6	6
Mr M Tinkler	5	6

The Audit and Risk Assessment Committee is a sub-committee of the Resources committee. The Accounting Officer and Chief Finance Officer are able to attend the meetings along with anyone that is invited to contribute, evaluate and participate on an ad hoc basis. The committee meets three times a year and the Trustees suggest agenda items for scrutiny. In the year 2023-2024 the areas of scrutiny were; 1) The Risk Register 2) Budget Setting and 3) The Sports Centre.

Attendance at the Audit and Risk Assessment Committee was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible	
Mr A Holt	3	3	
Dr R Guthrie	2	3	
Mrs E Gautrey (Resigned 7 December 2023)	1	1	
Mr C Morton	1	2	
Mr G Magrath	2	3	
Mr A Cross	1	1	

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Governance reviews

The Board of Trustees has driven significant development in the Trust this year, and these are grouped under the six key features of effective governance as set out in the DfE Governance Handbook.

Strategic leadership:

- Development of the Trust Transformation Plan 2023/2024.
- Scrutiny of the sports centre
- · Discussions on the varying budget forecast.

Accountability:

- Review and challenge of school educational performance and improvement information, including scrutiny of data.
- Review and challenge of financial performance, including approval of budget, monitoring of Trust budget and oversight
 of outcomes of financial audits.
- Scrutiny of pay recommendations of Trust senior leaders' salaries.
- · Consideration of the impact the Trust has had on its schools.

People:

- All new governors and Trustees complete the induction process.
- Trustees complete ongoing Equality, Diversity and Inclusion training along with annual Safeguarding and Prevent training.
- Each of the schools within the Trust hold a 'Governors' Day' which includes spending time with students and staff and undertaking training sessions, such as an Ofsted briefing.

Structures:

 The Trust Board, Resources Committee, Audit and Risk Assessment Committee effectively fulfilled their roles together with the work of the local governing bodies.

Compliance:

- Review of the Academy Trust Handbook 2023 and updating of practices and relevant policies to bring them in line.
- A comprehensive quality assurance system is carried out with reviews and audits, including financial audits, Safeguarding reviews and website reviews.

Evaluation:

• Ofsted visited Catmose College in March 2024 with an Outstanding judgement in every area.

'Trustees and governors provide strong support and challenge to school leaders. They value the staff and prioritise their wellbeing. Staff are very well supported to develop expertise and manage their workload. They are proud to work at this school'. Ofsted March 2024

Review of value for money

As accounting officer the Executive Principal has responsibility for ensuring that the Federation delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

Trustees take their responsibilities seriously to ensure that the trusts estate management complies with relevant regulations, including the scrutiny of the roles of the Accounting Officer and Operations Director.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The Federation applies the four principles of best value:

Challenge - Is the school's performance high enough? What do parents want?

Compare – How does the school's student performance and financial performance compare with other school? How does it compare with similar schools?

Consult - How does the school seek the views of stakeholders about the services the school provides?

Compete - How does the school secure efficient and effective services? Are services of appropriate quality, economic?

The Principal and CFO meet weekly at finance meetings. Each September, they consider the strands of the Federation Transformation Plan and make decisions regarding:

- The allocation of resources to best promote the aims and values of the schools.
- The targeting of resources to best improve standards and the quality of provision.
- The use of resources to best support the various educational needs of all students.

Discussion around priority use of Pupil Premium Grant funding (PPG) determined use through the year, including a delegated budget to the intervention team to target an improvement offer to ensure all students have the opportunity to raise their individual levels of attainment, and financial subsidies to ensure student participation in the elective programme to establish 'buy-in' from all students. Students who attend school, achieve. Trips' participation is monitored and participation opportunities are directed towards students who are in receipt of free school meals.

Funding was directed at enrichment, and the College's unique scholarship programme (covering Music, Sport and Academic scholarships), and the popular elective programme.

The weekly meetings enabled sign off by the Accounting Officer (AO) of the budget, variance reports, Responsible Officer reports, PPG use, staffing rationale, payroll transactions and reports, and procurement (orders, payments, contracts). The AO also witnesses the signed off bank reconciliation report and bank statements.

The AO is both responsible and accountable for achieving value for money in their organisation. VFM is about achieving the best possible educational and wider societal outcomes through the economic, efficient and effective use of all resources in the trust's charge. Where that is achieved, this will result in better educational results; waste and extravagance are avoided; there is prudent and economical administration of the organisation; there is rigorous financial governance, with up-to-date financial records and accountability. The Financial Management Policy lays down strict guidelines for purchasing and monitoring. When assessing contracts or tenders, the best value assessment is not always the cheapest solution.

The AO and Chief Finance Officer (CFO) reported to the Trust Resources Committee six times during the year. There was robust challenge on all aspects of resource management by the Committee, who received information on all staffing, financial, and site matters. Trustees receive monthly variance report of the accounts, and a narrative which examines the current position.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Federation policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Rutland and District Schools' Federation for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

The Federation worked within its budget and used resources wisely, both from an educational point of view and a wider societal point of view.

All schools in the Federation enjoy thriving arts and sports teams offering opportunities both after school and during curriculum time with specialist coaches. Shared staffing between the schools ensured that the College sustained a larger portfolio of staff, and the primary school had timetabled subject specialists for art, sport and language. This close collaboration makes the schools stronger as one unit.

Efficiencies have been made across the Federation sites by deploying the same catering and facilities management teams to all schools, and by the sister schools tapping in to our IT expert post holders based at the College. The finance function, including payroll, is performed at one site for all schools.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Federation is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Federation's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Federation's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the Federation Resources Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has engaged an external company Education Business Consultancy Limited to perform Responsible Officer checks each year.

The Responsible Officer's (RO) role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Federation's financial systems. The RO reports to the governing body on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the governing body's financial responsibilities.

The Responsible Officer has delivered the schedule of work as planned and no significant control issues were identified as a result of this review.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Executive Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · weekly finance meetings with the CFO;
- the work of the Responsible Officer
- the work of the executive managers within the Federation who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and General Purposes Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Conclusion

Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the Federation has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 05 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:	

Mr A Holt Mr S Williams

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

As accounting officer of Rutland and District Schools' Federation I have considered my responsibility to notify the Federation board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with ESFA terms and conditions of funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the Federation and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Federation's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Federation, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Federation's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Mr S Williams

Accounting Officer

05 December 2024

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The trustees (who are also the directors of Rutland and District Schools' Federation for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 05 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr A Holt

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Rutland and District Schools' Federation for the year ended 31 August 2024 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2024 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Federation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Federation's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which
 the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Federation and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Federation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above and on the Financial Reporting Council's website, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the entity, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the entity is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, including fraud, we designed procedures which included:

- Enquiry of senior leadership, Governors/Trustees and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims as well as actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Assessing the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company through enquiry and inspection;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations including compliance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency;
- Performing audit work over the recognition of grant income and the allocation of expenditure to funds;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management bias and override of controls, including testing of journal entries
 and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the rationale of significant transactions outside the normal
 course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for indicators of potential bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Mr Mark Jackson FCA DChA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Azets Audit Services

9 December 2024

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

Westpoint Lynch Wood Peterborough Cambridgeshire United Kingdom PE2 6FZ

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 29 August 2024 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Rutland and District Schools' Federation during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Rutland and District Schools' Federation and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Rutland and District Schools' Federation and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Rutland and District Schools' Federation and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Rutland and District Schools' Federation's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Rutland and District Schools' Federation's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2023, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Federation's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · a review of the activities of the academy, by reference to sources of income and other information available to us;
- sample testing of expenditure, including payroll;
- a review of minutes of trustees' meetings.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO RUTLAND AND DISTRICT SCHOOLS' FEDERATION AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Azets Audit Services Westpoint Lynch Wood Peterborough Cambridgeshire PE2 6FZ United Kingdom

Dated: 09 December 2024

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

		Unrestricted		ricted funds:	Total	Total
	Notes	funds £	General £	Fixed asset £	2024 £	2023 £
Income and endowments from:	Notes	Σ.	L	I.	Z.	Z.
Donations and capital grants	3	_	_	159,965	159,965	3,475,913
Charitable activities:	ŭ			.00,000	.00,000	0,1.0,0.0
- Funding for educational operations	4	1,138,352	10,567,184	-	11,705,536	10,658,649
Other trading activities	5	321,120	-	-	321,120	268,030
Investments	6	42,184	-	-	42,184	48,404
Total		1,501,656	10,567,184	159,965	12,228,805	14,450,996
Expenditure on: Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	8	1,334,662	10,428,964	885,318	12,648,944	11,716,929
- Educational operations	0	1,334,662	10,420,904		12,040,944	
Total	7	1,334,662	10,428,964	885,318	12,648,944	11,716,929
Net income/(expenditure)		166,994	138,220	(725,353)	(420,139)	2,734,067
Transfers between funds	18	-	(580,839)	580,839	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial (losses)/gains on defined benefit pension schemes	23		(136,000)		(136,000)	85,000
pension schemes	23		(130,000)		(130,000)	85,000
Net movement in funds		166,994	(578,619)	(144,514)	(556,139)	2,819,067
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		980,926	586,066	31,731,378	33,298,370	30,479,303
Total funds carried forward		1,147,920	7,447	31,586,864	32,742,231	33,298,370

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Resti	ricted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2023		funds	General	Fixed asset	2023
· ·	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	-	-	3,475,913	3,475,913
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	921,228	9,737,421	-	10,658,649
Other trading activities	5	268,030	-	-	268,030
Investments	6	48,404			48,404
Total		1,237,662	9,737,421	3,475,913	14,450,996
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	8	1,129,156	9,783,128	804,645	11,716,929
Total	7	1,129,156	9,783,128	804,645	11,716,929
Net income/(expenditure)		108,506	(45,707)	2,671,268	2,734,067
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	23	-	85,000	-	85,000
Net movement in funds		108,506	39,293	2,671,268	2,819,067
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		872,420	546,773	29,060,110	30,479,303
Total funds carried forward		980,926	586,066	31,731,378	33,298,370

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2024

		20	24	2023		
	Notes	£	£	£	£	
Fixed assets						
Tangible assets	14		31,520,481		31,565,826	
Current assets						
Debtors	15	307,889		236,596		
Cash at bank and in hand		1,249,577		2,309,318		
		1,557,466		2,545,914		
Current liabilities						
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(335,716)		(813,370)		
Net current assets			1,221,750		1,732,544	
Net assets excluding pension asset			32,742,231		33,298,370	
Defined benefit pension scheme asset	23		-		-	
Total net assets			32,742,231		33,298,370	
Funds of the Federation:						
Restricted funds	18					
- Fixed asset funds			31,586,864		31,731,378	
- Restricted income funds			7,447		586,066	
Total restricted funds			31,594,311		32,317,444	
Unrestricted income funds	18		1,147,920		980,926	
Total funds			32,742,231		33,298,370	

The accounts on pages 23 to 46 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 05 December 2024 and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr A Holt

Company registration number 07552631 (England and Wales)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

		202	2024		2023	
	Notes	£	£	£	£	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Net cash used in operating activities	20		(421,917)		(210,225)	
Cash flows from investing activities						
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		42,184		48,404		
Capital grants from DfE Group		39,965		113,913		
Capital funding received from sponsors and othe	ers	120,000		3,362,000		
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(839,973)		(4,290,925)		
Net cash used in investing activities			(637,824)		(766,608)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents in reporting period	the		(1,059,741)		(976,833)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the ye	ear		2,309,318		3,286,151	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			1,249,577		2,309,318	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Federation, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2023 to 2024 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees have made this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Federation has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Federation's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Federation has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Federation has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Federation's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Federation to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Federation's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Federation apportioned to charitable activities.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the Federation's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management, trustees' meetings and reimbursed expenses.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £2,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the Federation's depreciation policy. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold buildings 2%

Assets under construction nil until asset is in use

Fixtures, fittings & equipment 25% Motor vehicles 25%

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

The land for Catmose College introduced into the academy trust from the previous local authority school was transferred in at depreciated replaceable cost per the valuation at 31 March 2012 by a professional valuer commissioned by ESFA, however the property was transferred in at the construction value.

The property for Catmose Primary introduced into the academy trust from the previous local authority school was transferred in at depreciated replaceable cost per the valuation at 31 March 2013 by a professional valuer commissioned by ESFA.

A review of impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Federation anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Federation only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Federation and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.9 Taxation

The Federation is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Federation is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Federation are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Federation.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Federation in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Federation in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Federation at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

Designated funds are where the trustees have ring fenced unrestricted income for specific projects.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Federation makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2024. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3 Donations	and	capital	grants	
-------------	-----	---------	--------	--

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2024 £	Total 2023 £
Capital grants		159,965 ————	159,965	3,475,913
4 Funding for the Federat	ion's charitable activities			
	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2024	Total 2023
	£	£	£	£
DfE/ESFA grants General annual grant (GA Other DfE/ESFA grants:	- G)	7,212,382	7,212,382	6,700,293
- UIFSM	-	37,735	37,735	27,471
- Pupil premium	-	240,551	240,551	228,811
- 16-19 funding	-	1,687,487	1,687,487	1,648,038
 Teachers pensions gran 	t -	150,057	150,057	71,156
 Teachers pay grant 	-	127,211	127,211	2,069
- Others	-	365,201	365,201	540,578
		9,820,624	9,820,624	9,218,416
Other government grant	ds =====			
Local authority grants		730,160	730,160	486,280
Other incoming resourc	es 1,138,352	16,400	1,154,752	953,953
Total funding	1,138,352	10,567,184	11,705,536	10,658,649

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

5	Other trading activities		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2024	2023
			£	£	£	£
	Catering income		52,719	-	52,719	45,265
	Bussing income		112,189	-	112,189	119,248
	Minibus income		6,912	-	6,912	6,195
	Service users		149,300	-	149,300	95,430
	Other income		-	-	-	1,892
			321,120		321,120	268,030
6	Investment income					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2024	2023
			£	£	£	£
	Short term deposits		42,184	-	42,184	48,404
7	Expenditure					
				y expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2024	2023
		£	£	£	£	£
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	7,015,360	-	1,216,918	8,232,278	7,461,945
	- Allocated support costs	2,018,546	1,774,004	624,116	4,416,666	4,254,984
		9,033,906	1,774,004	1,841,034	12,648,944	11,716,929
	Net income/(expenditure) for the year	ear includes:			2024 £	2023 £
	Fees payable to auditor for:					
	- Audit				12,400	11,800
	- Other services				5,848	5,548
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets				885,318	777,797
	Net interest on defined benefit pension	on liability			(66,000)	(1,000)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Total	Total	Restricted	Unrestricted	
2023	2024	funds	funds	
£	£	£	£	
				Direct costs
7,461,945	8,232,278	7,646,212	586,066	Educational operations
				Support costs
4,254,984	4,416,666	3,668,070	748,596	Educational operations
11,716,929	12,648,944	11,314,282	1,334,662	
2023	2024			Analysis of costs
£	£			
				Direct costs
6,440,645	7,015,360			eaching and educational support staff costs
29,239	28,066			Staff development
112,419	122,644			echnology costs
325,464	280,047			ducational supplies and services
88,311	161,725			xamination fees
465,867	624,436			Other direct costs
7,461,945	8,232,278			
				Support costs
1,897,984	2,018,546			Support staff costs
777,797	885,318			Depreciation
166,260	221,136			Maintenance of premises and equipment
842,733	667,550			Rent, rates and other occupancy costs
125,560	136,800			Security and transport
324,734	405,813			Catering
(1,000)	(66,000)			inance costs
5,249	21,679			egal and professional fees
92,164	106,290			Other support costs
23,503	19,534			Sovernance costs
4,254,984	4,416,666			

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9	Governance costs		
•	overnance costs	Total	Total
	All from restricted funds:	2024	2023
		£	£
	Amounts included in support costs		
	Legal and professional fees	21,679	5,249
	Auditor's remuneration		
	- Audit of financial statements	12,400	13,600
	- Other audit costs	6,084	8,186
	Trustees' reimbursed expenses	1,050	1,717
		41,213	28,752
10	Staff		
	Staff costs and employee benefits		
	Staff costs during the year were:		
		2024	2023
		£	£
	Wages and salaries	6,721,848	5,885,701
	Social security costs	678,628	606,831
	Pension costs	1,586,665	1,796,956
	Staff costs - employees	8,987,141	8,289,488
	Agency staff costs	588	899
		8,987,729	8,290,387
	Staff development and other staff costs	74,243	77,481
	Total staff expenditure	9,061,972	8,367,868
	Staff numbers		
	The average number of persons employed by the Federation during the year was as follows:	ws:	
		2024	2023
		Number	Number
	Teachers	97	102
	Administration and support	112	108
	Management	7	8
		046	240
		216	218

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

The number of persons employed, expressed as a full time equivalent, was as follows:

	2024 Number	2023 Number
Teachers	90	90
Administration and support	81	77
Management	7	8
	178	175

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2024	2023
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	5	1
£70,001 - £80,000	2	4
£80,001 - £90,000	3	1
£120,001 - £130,000	-	1
£130,001 - £140,000	1	-

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Federation comprise the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Federation was £822,417 (2023: £761,935). This represents 7 (2023: 7) members of staff.

11 Central services

The Federation does not have a central services function, however Catmose College do carry out various services on behalf of Catmose Primary and Harington School. These include:

- SLT function;
- facilities management;
- finance function;
- library service
- ICT; or
- primary sport liaison

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

12 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Federation. The Executive Principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Executive Principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits for the period that they were a trustee was as follows:

S Williams (Executive Principal and Trustee):

- Remuneration £130,000 £135,000 (2023: £120,000 £125,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £30,000 £35,000 (2023: £25,000 £30,000)

During the year, travel and subsistence payments totalling £673 (2023: £751) were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Trustee (2023: 1 Trustee).

In addition to the above the school employed three members of staff during the year who are related to trustees. The total remuneration paid, including employer's pension contributions, was £171,607 (2023: £159,781).

Other related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out within the related parties note.

13 Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme

14 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold A	Freehold Assets under		Motor	Total
	buildings (construction	fittings &	vehicles	
			equipment		
	£	£	£	£	£
Cost					
At 1 September 2023	33,305,249	4,963,161	2,620,812	61,272	40,950,494
Transfer	5,639,529	(5,639,529)	-	-	-
Additions	5,717	676,368	157,888	-	839,973
At 31 August 2024	38,950,495		2,778,700	61,272	41,790,467
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2023	7,045,635	_	2,277,761	61,272	9,384,668
Charge for the year	721,143	-	164,175	-	885,318
At 31 August 2024	7,766,778		2,441,936	61,272	10,269,986
Net book value					
At 31 August 2024	31,183,717	-	336,764	-	31,520,481
At 31 August 2023	26,259,614	4,963,161	343,051		31,565,826

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

	2024 £	2023
	t.	£
	99,989	9,471
	25,177	17,562
	299	-
ed income	182,424	209,563
	307,889	236,596
		
lling due within one yea	r 2024	2023
	£	2025 £
	66,470	122,332
al security	-	142,240
	38,653	159,555
ncome	230,593	389,243
	335,716	813,370
	2024	2023
	£	£
ıded within:		
e year	144,031	188,563
		
eptember 2023	188,563	34,890
years	(188,563)	(34,890)
he year	144,031	188,563
August 2024	144,031	188,563

At the balance sheet date the Federation was holding funds received in advance for the next school year. This consists of income for school trips, school meals and funding received in advance.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Funds	Balance at			Gains.	Balance at
	1 September			losses and	31 August
	2023	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2024
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	586,066	7,212,382	(7,210,162)	(580,839)	7,447
UIFSM	-	37,735	(37,735)	-	_
Pupil premium	-	240,551	(240,551)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	2,329,956	(2,329,956)	-	-
Other government grants	-	730,160	(730,160)	-	-
Other restricted funds	_	16,400	(16,400)	-	-
Pension reserve	-	-	136,000	(136,000)	-
	586,066	10,567,184	(10,428,964)	(716,839)	7,447
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE group capital grants	165,552	159,965	-	(259,134)	66,383
Capital expenditure from GAG	31,565,826	-	(885,318)	839,973	31,520,481
	31,731,378	159,965	(885,318)	580,839	31,586,864
Total restricted funds	32,317,444	10,727,149	(11,314,282)	(136,000)	31,594,311
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	942,017	909,162	(748,596)	(79,075)	1,023,508
School fund	38,909	592,494	(586,066)	-	45,337
Sports Hall project	-	-	-	79,075	79,075
	980,926	1,501,656	(1,334,662)	-	1,147,920
Total funds	33,298,370	12,228,805	(12,648,944)	(136,000)	32,742,231

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

18 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the College. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Federation was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2024.

The restricted grant income in the year all relates to the provision of education for the students attending the Federation.

The pension provision equates to the deficit on the Local Government Pension Scheme FRS102 valuation.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Restricted Fixed Assets Funds represent capital funding received from the ESFA and other sources. In accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1, assets are capitalised where applicable, and depreciation is charged to this fund over the assets' useful economic life. Where costs are not capital in nature they are charged directly to this fund as an expense.

The School fund is designated by governors for use in a variety of different areas, including school trips.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

18 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

losses and transfers £ £	2023
	£
(038)	
1038) -	
-,000,	(1,061,972)
⁷ ,471) -	-
3,811) -	-
- 3,803)	1,648,038
6,280) -	-
2,725) -	-
5,000) 85,000	-
3,128) 85,000	586,066
(4,290,925) 165,552
⁷ ,797) 4,290,925	31,565,826
-,645) - 	31,731,378
7,773) 85,000	32,317,444
- ,570)	942,017
:,586) -	38,909
9,156) - 	980,926
7 - 4	6,848) (4,290,925 4,290,925 4,645) - 7,773) 85,000 6,570) - 2,586) -

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

18	Funds						(Continued)
	Total funds analysis by acad	demy					
	Fund balances at 31 August 2	024 were alloca	ted as follows:			2024 £	2023 £
	Catmose College					306,189	1,350,127
	Catmose Primary					696,784	355,969
	Harington School					152,394	(139,104)
	Total before fixed assets fund	and pension res	serve			1,155,367	1,566,992
	Restricted fixed asset fund					31,586,864	31,731,378
	Pension reserve					- -	-
	Total funds					32,742,231	33,298,370
	Total cost analysis by acade	emy					
	Expenditure incurred by each	academy during	the year was a	s follows:			
		Teaching and			Other costs		
		educational	Other support	Educational	excluding	Total	Total
		support staff	staff costs	supplies	depreciation	2024	2023
		£	£	£	£	£	£
	Catmose College	5,207,181	1,911,109	222,769	2,061,303	9,402,362	8,223,955
	Catmose Primary	588,533	40,081	29,000	149,460	807,074	1,097,650
	Harington School	1,219,646	67,356		267,369	1,554,371	1,590,679
		7,015,360	2,018,546	251,769	2,478,132	11,763,807	10,912,284
19	Analysis of net assets between	een funds			5		T (.)
				tricted Funds		cted funds: Fixed asset	Total Funds
				£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August	2024 are		•	-	-	-
	represented by:						
	Tangible fixed assets			-	-	31,520,481	31,520,481
	Current assets		1,1	47,920	343,163	66,383	1,557,466
	Current liabilities			-	(335,716)	-	(335,716)
	Total net assets		1,1	47,920	7,447	31,586,864	32,742,231

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

19	Analysis of net assets between funds				(Continued)
		Unrestricted	Res	tricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are				
	represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	31,565,826	31,565,826
	Current assets	960,846	1,419,516	165,552	2,545,914
	Current liabilities	20,080	(833,450)		(813,370)
	Total net assets	980,926	586,066	31,731,378	33,298,370
20	Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to ne	t cash flow from o	perating activiti	ies	
				2024	2023
			Notes	£	£
	Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as financial activities)	s per the statement	of	(420,139)	2,734,067
	Adjusted for:				
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income			(159,965)	(3,475,913)
	Investment income receivable		6	(42,184)	(48,404)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions pay	/able	23	(70,000)	86,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance income		23	(66,000)	(1,000)
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets			885,318	777,797
	(Increase) in debtors			(71,293)	(117,022)
	(Decrease) in creditors			(477,654) ———	(165,750)
	Net cash used in operating activities			(421,917)	(210,225)
21	Analysis of changes in net funds				
			1 September 2023	Cash flows 31	August 2024
			£	£	£
	Cash		2,309,318	(1,059,741)	1,249,577
22	Capital commitments				
	•			2024	2023
				£	£
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the ad	ccounts		74,413	-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

23 Pension and similar obligations

The Federation's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Leicestershire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £nil (2023: £159,555) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2024 and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- Employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This is an
 increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits
 is needed.
- Total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to
 the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the
 notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of
 £39,800 million.

The result of this valuation will be implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2028.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,165,420 (2023: £990,463).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Federation is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the plan. Accordingly, the Federation has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS 102 and has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Federation has set out above the information available on the scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

23 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 22.9% for employers and 5.5 to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

The actuarial valuation prepared under FRS102 in respect of the Local Government Pension Scheme indicated that the Trust's share of the scheme was in surplus as at the year end to the value of £1,904,000 (2023 - £1,248,000). The actuaries have undertaken an asset ceiling calculation which, on the basis that a minimum funding requirement does exist, indicates that the surplus is not likely to result in either a refund of contributions or a reduction in future contributions. On that basis no asset has been recognised in these accounts.

Total contributions made 2024	
£	£
Employer's contributions 487,000 41	19,000
Employees' contributions 128,000 11	15,000
Total contributions 615,000 53	34,000
Principal actuarial assumptions 2024	2023
%	%
Rate of increase in salaries 3.15	3.45
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation 2.65	2.95
Discount rate for scheme liabilities 5.00	5.20

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2024	2023
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	18.9	19.0
- Females	23.7	23.8
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	21.4	21.5
- Females	25.8	25.8

Sensitivity analysis

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

23	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	187	168
	1 year increase in member life expectancy	311	277
	0.1% increase in the Salary Increase Rate	8	17
	0.1% increase in the Pension Increase Rate	183 ————	155 ————
	Defined benefit pension scheme net asset	2024	2023
		£	£
	Scheme assets	7,773,000	6,921,000
	Scheme obligations	(7,773,000)	(6,921,000)
	Net asset		
	The Federation's share of the assets in the scheme	2024	2023
		Fair value	Fair value
		£	£
	Equities	5,032,000	4,656,000
	Bonds	3,290,000	2,778,000
	Cash	774,000	572,000
	Property	581,000	163,000
	Asset not recognised	(1,904,000)	(1,248,000)
	Total market value of assets	7,773,000	6,921,000
	The actual return on scheme assets was £324,000 (2023: £6,459,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2024	2023
		£	£
	Current service cost	417,000	505,000
	Interest income	(438,000)	(325,000)
	Interest cost	372,000	324,000
	Total amount recognised	351,000	504,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2024

23	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2024 £	2023 £
	At 1 September 2023	6,921,000	7,365,000
	Current service cost	417,000	505,000
	Interest cost	372,000	324,000
	Employee contributions	128,000	115,000
	Actuarial loss/(gain)	22,000	(1,316,000)
	Benefits paid	(87,000)	(72,000)
	At 31 August 2024	7,773,000	6,921,000
	Changes in the fair value of the Federation's share of scheme assets	2024 £	2023 £
	At 1 September 2023	6,921,000	7,365,000
	Asset not recognised from prior year	1,248,000	54,000
	Interest income	438,000	325,000
	Actuarial (gain)/loss	542,000	(37,000)
	Employer contributions	487,000	419,000
	Employee contributions	128,000	115,000
	Benefits paid	(87,000)	(72,000)
	Asset not recognised	(1,904,000)	(1,248,000)
	At 31 August 2024	7,773,000	6,921,000

24 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Federation's operations and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Federation has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Federation's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures. The following related party transaction took place in the period of account.

The Federation paid a limited company of which Dr Jessica Holt, the daughter of Andrew Holt, the Federation Chair of Governors, a total of £1,500 (2023 - £1,232) in respect of first aid training.

Some of the Governors have children who are pupils at the Academy, consequently there will be transactions between those Governors and the Academy in respect of their children's education. These are on the same basis as other pupils at the Academy.

25 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

No individual has a controlling interest in the charitable company.

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